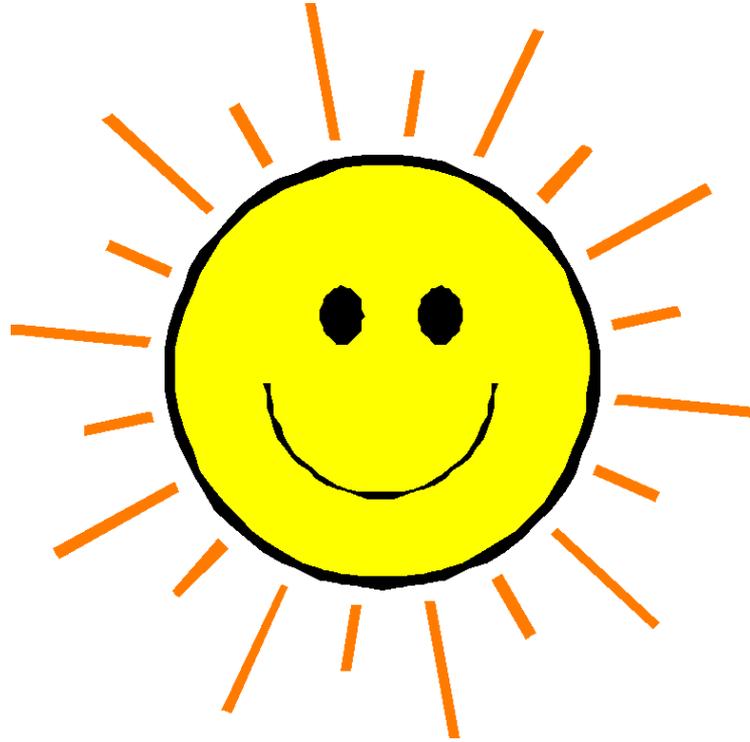


Wayne Stewart

Man: His Nature and Destiny. Sheol and Hades

Last time



Some Consequences

- Sheol and Hades – we shall look at these in another talk (see the gates Matt. 16:18, Isa. 38:17,18)
- Gehenna

Bible on Gehenna

- ^{KJV} **2 Kings 23:10** And he defiled Topheth, which *is* in the valley of the children of Hinnom, that no man might make his son or his daughter to pass through the fire to Molech.
- See also Jer. 7:31; 32:5

Bible on Gehenna

- Isaiah 66:24

Valley of the son of Hinnom



Matt. 5

Matthew 5:21-48

- A **a**₁ 5:21. Ye have heard of old time.
b₁ 5:22. But I say unto you.
c₁ 5:22-26. Heart murder.
a₂ 5:27. Ye have heard of old time.
b₂ 5:28. But I say unto you.
c₂ 5:28-30. Heart adultery.
- B **d** 5:31. It hath been said.
e 5:32. But I say unto you.
f 5:32. Avoidance of marriage covenant.
d 5:33. Ye have heard of old time.
e 5:34. But I say unto you.
f 5:34-37. Avoidance of oaths.
- A **a**₂ 5:38. Ye have heard.
b₂ 5:39. But I say unto you.
c₂ 5:39-42. Non-resistance to evil.
a₁ 5:43. Ye have heard.
b₁ 5:44. But I say unto you.
c₁ 5:44-48. Love to enemies.

By CH Welch

Gehenna

- Matt. 5:22, 29-30
- Matt. 10:28
- Matt. 18:9
- Matt. 23:15, 33
- Mk. 9:43, 45, 47
- Lk. 12:5
- Jas. 3:6

Closer look at Matt. 5

Matthew 5:22-26.

A **a** The Judgment.

b The Council.

c Gehenna.

B Be reconciled with thy brother. Agree with thine adversary.

A **a** The Judge.

b The Officer.

c Prison.

B Thou shalt not come out till uttermost farthing paid.

Judgment – various courts

- KJV **Matthew 5:21** Ye have heard that it was said by them of old time, Thou shalt not kill; and whosoever shall kill shall be in danger of the judgment:^{1 22} But I say unto you, That whosoever is angry with his brother without a cause shall be in danger of the **judgment**: and whosoever shall say to his brother, Raca, shall be in danger of the **council**: but whosoever shall say, Thou fool, shall be in danger **of hell fire**. (Mat 5:21 KJV)

Gehenna

**Empty
headed**

In danger of:

- Judgment
- Council
- Gehenna



Matt 5:29 – 2 issues!

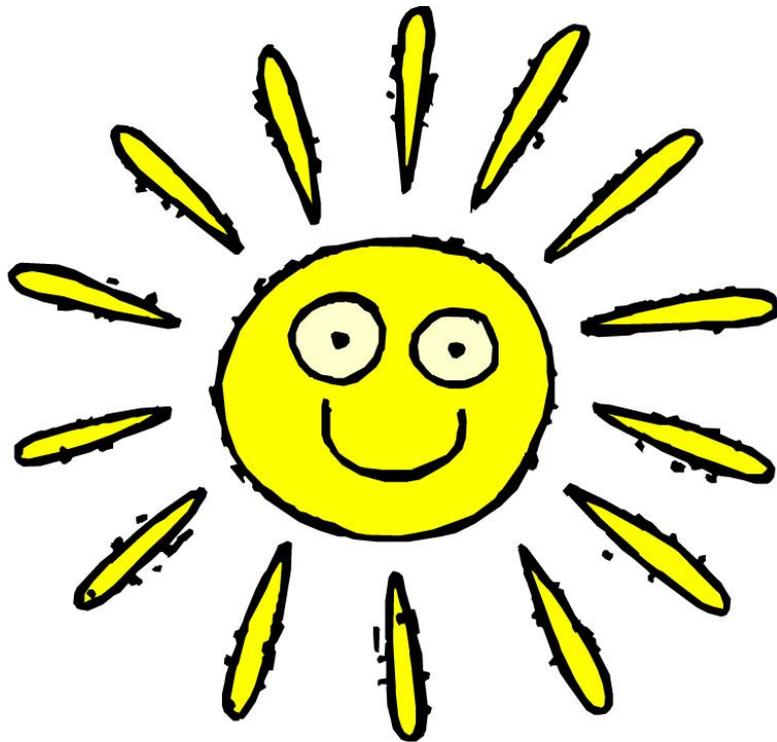
- **KJV Matthew 5:29** And if thy right eye offend thee, pluck it out, and cast *it* from thee: for it is profitable for thee that one of thy members should perish, and not *that* thy whole body should be cast into hell.¹
- **TBT Matthew 5:29** εἰ δὲ ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς σου ὁ δεξιὸς σκανδαλίζει σε, ἔξελε αὐτὸν καὶ βάλε ἀπὸ σοῦ· συμφέρει γάρ σοι ἵνα ἀπόληται ἓν τῶν μελῶν σου, καὶ μὴ ὅλον τὸ σῶμά σου βληθῆ εἰς γέενναν.

Perish, Literal.

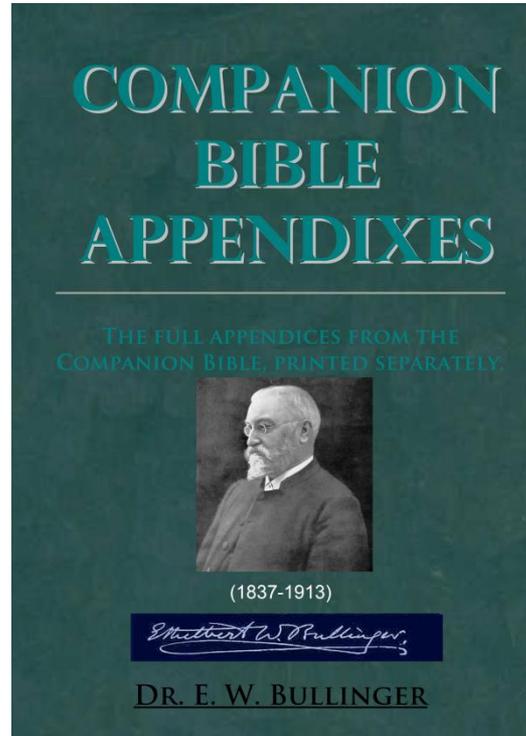
Matt 10:28

- **KJV Matthew 10:28** And fear not them which kill the body, but are not able to kill the soul: but rather fear him which is able to destroy both soul and body in hell.
- **TBT Matthew 10:28** καὶ μὴ φοβηθῆτε ἀπὸ τῶν ἀποκτεινόντων τὸ σῶμα, τὴν δὲ ψυχὴν μὴ δυναμένων ἀποκτεῖναι· φοβήθητε δὲ μᾶλλον τὸν δυνάμενον καὶ ψυχὴν καὶ σῶμα ἀπολέσαι ἐν γεέννῃ.

Today



Sheol



Appendix 35

"Sheol". Hebrew, *Sh^eōl*.

This Is Appendix 35 From The Companion Bible.

The first occurrence of this word is in Genesis 37:35, where it is rendered "grave". It occurs sixty-five times in the Hebrew of the Old Testament; and only by studying each passage by itself can the student hope to gather the *Biblical usage* of the word. All heathen or traditional usages are not only worthless, but mischievous. The following are all the passages where the word "Sheol" occurs, with the rendering in each passage indicated thus:

1. = grave, 2. = pit, 3. = hell.

- 1. Genesis 37:35.
- 1. Genesis 42:38.
- 1. Genesis 44:29,31.
- 2. Numbers 16:30,33.
- 3. Deuteronomy 32:22.
- 1. 1Samuel 2:6.
- 3. 2Samuel 22:6.
- 1. 1Kings 2:6,9.

- 1. Job 7:9.
- 3. Job 11:8.
- 1. Job 14:13.
- 1. Job 17:13.
- 2. Job 17:16.
- 1. Job 21:13.
- 1. Job 24:19.
- 3. Job 26:6.
- 1. Psalm 6:5.
- 3. Psalm 9:17.
- 3. Psalm 16:10.
- 3. Psalm 18:5.
- 1. Psalm 30:3.
- 1. Psalm 31:17.
- 1. Psalm 49:14,14,15.
- 3. Psalm 55:15. (margin *grave*).
- 3. Psalm 86:13. (margin *grave*).
- 3. Psalm 88:3.
- 1. Psalm 89:48.

Appendix 35 (cont)

- 3. Psalm 116:3.
- 3. Psalm 139:8.
- 1. Psalm 141:7.
- 1. Proverbs 1:12.
- 3. Proverbs 5:5.
- 3. Proverbs 7:27.
- 3. Proverbs 9:18.
- 3. Proverbs 15:11,24.
- 3. Proverbs 23:14.
- 3. Proverbs 27:20.
- 1. Proverbs 30:16.
- 1. Ecclesiastes 9:10.
- 1. Song of Solomon 8:6.
- 3. Isaiah 5:14.
- 3. Isaiah 14:9 (margin *grave*).
- 1. Isaiah 14:11.
- 3. Isaiah 14:15.
- 3. Isaiah 28:15,18.

3. Isaiah 28:15,18.

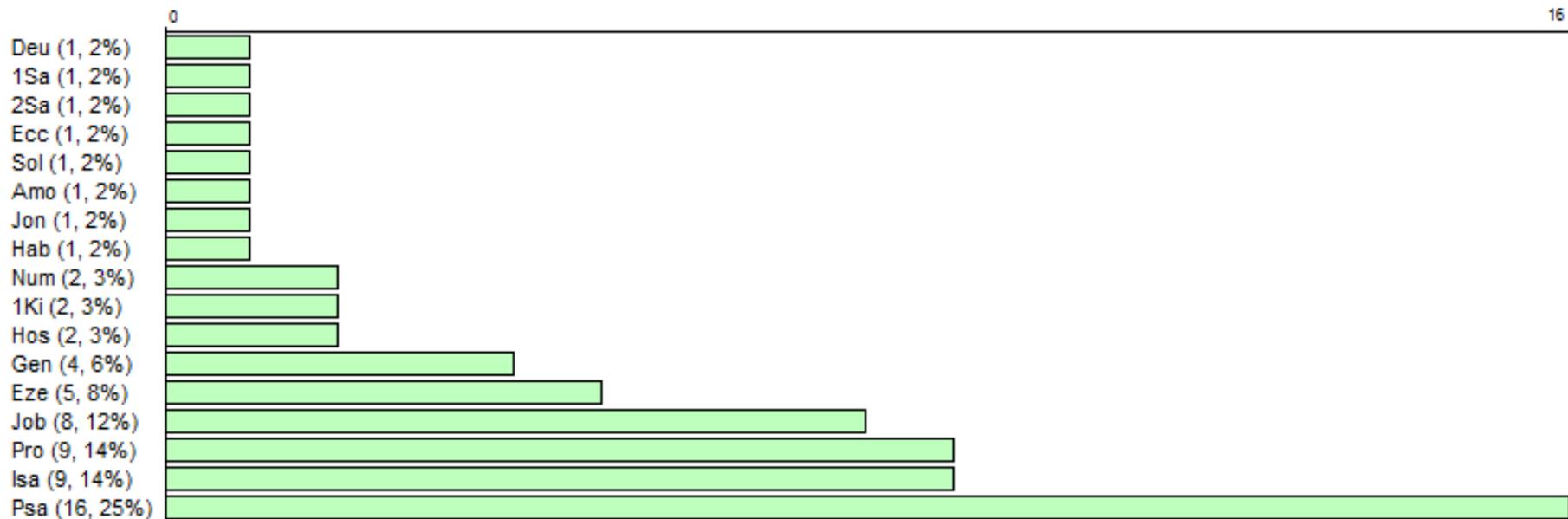
- 1. Isaiah 38:10.
- 1. Isaiah 38:18.
- 3. Isaiah 57:9.
- 1. Ezekiel 31:15.
- 3. Ezekiel 31:16,17.
- 3. Ezekiel 32:21,27.
- 1. Hosea 13:14,14.
- 3. Amos 9:2.
- 3. Jonah 2:2 (margin *grave*).
- 3. Habakkuk 2:5.

As meaning "THE grave," it is to be distinguished from *keber*, *A grave*, or *burying-place* (from *kabar*, to bury, first occurrence Genesis 23:4); and *bōr*, a *pit*, generally *hewn* in the rock, hence used of a cistern (Genesis 37:20) or a dugeon, and etc., when dry. (See note below on the word "well" in Genesis 21:19.)

Note on Genesis 21:19.

° well. Hebrew *bēer*, a well (digged): not *ayin*, a spring or fountain; or *bōr*, a cistern (hewn).

Distribution of Sheol



The Grave

- ^{KJV} **Genesis 37:35** And all his sons and all his daughters rose up to comfort him; but he refused to be comforted; and he said, For I will go down into **the grave** unto my son mourning. Thus his father wept for him. (Gen 37:35 KJV)

The Pit (Read 31-35)

- ^{KJV} **Numbers 16:30** But if the LORD make a new thing, and the earth open her mouth, and swallow them up, with all that *appertain* unto them, and they go down quick into the **pit**; then ye shall understand that these men have provoked the LORD.¹ (Num 16:30 KJV)

Hell (Read 23-26)

- ^{KJV} **Deuteronomy 32:22** For a fire is kindled in mine anger, and shall burn unto the lowest **hell**, and shall consume the earth with her increase, and set on fire the foundations of the mountains.¹ (Deu 32:22 KJV)

Hell - Psalm 16:10 Sheol=Hades

- ^{KJV} **Psalm 16:10** For thou wilt not leave my soul in **hell**; neither wilt thou suffer thine Holy One to see corruption. (Psa 16:10 KJV)
- ^{KJV} **Acts 2:27** Because thou wilt not leave my soul in **hell**, neither wilt thou suffer thine Holy One to see corruption. (Act 2:27 KJV)
See also 2:31.

David went to HELL



Hades Used 11 times “Hell” except

- Matt. 11:23
- Matt. 16:18
- Lk. 10:15
- Lk. 16:23
- Acts 2:27, 31
- **1 Co. 15:55**
- Rev. 1:18
- Rev. 6:8
- Rev. 20:13-14



GRAVE

GRAVE = HELL=Hades

- ^{KJV} **1 Corinthians 15:55** O death, where *is* thy sting? **O grave**, where *is* thy victory?¹
- ^{TBT} **1 Corinthians 15:55** Ποῦ σου, θάνατε, τὸ κέντρον; ποῦ σου, **ᾅδη**, τὸ νῖκος;