

# PASSOVER – Easter 2018

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# Happy New Year

- ▶ Ex 12:14,16

# Feasts

- ▶ 1 Cor.5:7-8

# Judaism and Christianity

- ▶ Acts 18:1-8
- ▶ 1 Cor. 5:7 – 8
- ▶ 1Th 1:9 For they themselves shew of us what manner of entering in we had unto you, and how ye turned to God from idols to serve the living and true God;
- ▶ 1Jo 5:21 Little children, keep yourselves from idols. Amen.

Ac 11:28 And there stood up one of them named Agabus, and signified by the Spirit that there should be great dearth throughout all the world: which came to pass in the days of Claudius Caesar.

Ac 18:2 And found a certain Jew named Aquila, born in Pontus, lately come from Italy, with his wife Priscilla; (because that Claudius had commanded all Jews to depart from Rome;) and came unto them.

Ac 23:26 Claudius Lysias unto the most excellent governor Felix sendeth greeting.

Portrait	Name	Birth	Succession	Reign	Time in office	Death
	<b>Augustus</b> IMPERATOR CAESAR DIVI FILIVS AVGSTVS	September 23, 63 BC, Rome, Italia	Great-nephew and adopted son of Julius Caesar; became <i>de facto</i> emperor as a result of the 'first settlement' between himself and the Roman Senate.	January 16, 27 BC – August 19, 14 AD	40 years, 7 months and 3 days	August 19, 14 AD (aged 75) Natural causes
	<b>Tiberius</b> TIBERIVS CAESAR  DIVI AVGSTI FILIVS AVGSTVS	November 16, 42 BC, Rome	Natural son of Livia Drusilla, Augustus' third wife, by a previous marriage; stepbrother and third husband of Julia the Elder, daughter of Augustus; adopted by Augustus as his son and heir.	September 18, 14 AD – March 16, 37 AD	22 years, 5 months and 27 days	March 16, 37 AD (aged 77) Probably natural causes, possibly assassinated by Caligula or praetorian prefect Naevius Sutorius Macro
	<b>Caligula</b> GAIVS IVLIVS CAESAR AVGSTVS GERMANICVS	August 31, 12 AD, Antium, Italia	Great-nephew and adoptive grandson of Tiberius; natural son of Germanicus; great-grandson of Augustus.	March 18, 37 AD – January 24, 41 AD	3 years, 10 months and 6 days	January 24, 41 AD (aged 28) Assassinated in a conspiracy involving senators and Praetorian Guards.
	<b>Claudius</b> TIBERIVS CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVGSTVS GERMANICVS	August 1, 10 BC, Lugdunum, Gallia Lugdunensis	Uncle of Caligula; brother of Germanicus; nephew of Tiberius; great-nephew and step-grandson of Augustus; proclaimed emperor by the Praetorian Guard.	January 25/26, 41 AD – October 13, 54 AD	13 years, 8 months and 18/19 days	October 13, 54 AD (aged 63) Probably poisoned by his wife Agrippina the Younger, in favour of her son Nero, possibly natural causes.
	<b>Nero</b> NERO CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVGSTVS GERMANICVS	December 15, 37 AD, Antium, Italia	Great-nephew, stepson, son-in-law and adopted son of Claudius; nephew of Caligula; great-great-nephew of Tiberius; grandson of Germanicus; great-great-grandson of Augustus	October 13, 54 AD – June 9, 68 AD	13 years, 7 months and 27 days	June 9, 68 AD (aged 30) Committed suicide after being declared a public enemy by the Senate.

### Year of the Four Emperors and Flavian dynasty (68–96) [edit]

Main articles: [Year of the Four Emperors and Flavian dynasty](#)

# Feasts

έορτάζω  
“to keep a feast”

- ▶ Le 23:2 Speak unto the children of Israel, and say unto them, *Concerning the feasts* of the LORD, which ye shall proclaim *to be* holy convocations, even these are my feasts.
- ▶ Le 23:4 These are the feasts of the LORD, even holy convocations, which ye shall proclaim in their seasons.
- ▶ Le 23:37 These are the feasts of the LORD, which ye shall proclaim *to be* holy convocations, to offer an offering made by fire unto the LORD, a burnt offering, and a meat offering, a sacrifice, and drink offerings, every thing upon his day:
- ▶ Le 23:44 And Moses declared unto the children of Israel the feasts of the LORD.
- ▶ Nu 15:3 And will make an offering by fire unto the LORD, a burnt offering, or a sacrifice in performing a vow, or in a freewill offering, or in your solemn feasts, to make a sweet savour unto the LORD, of the herd, or of the flock:
- ▶ Nu 29:39 These *things* ye shall do unto the LORD in your set feasts, beside your vows, and your freewill offerings, for your burnt offerings, and for your meat offerings, and for your drink offerings, and for your peace offerings.

# Feasts (Jewish or general feasts)

- ▶ Ac 18:21 But bade them farewell, saying, I must by all means keep this feast that cometh in Jerusalem: but I will return again unto you, if God will. And he sailed from Ephesus.
- ▶ 1Co 5:8 Therefore let us keep the feast, not with old leaven, neither with the leaven of malice and wickedness; but with the unleavened *bread* of sincerity and truth.
- ▶ 1Co 10:27 If any of them that believe not bid you *to a feast*, and ye be disposed to go; whatsoever is set before you, eat, asking no question for conscience sake.
- ▶ 2Pe 2:13 And shall receive the reward of unrighteousness, as they that count it pleasure to riot in the day time. Spots *they are* and blemishes, sporting themselves with their own deceivings while they feast with you;
- ▶ Jude 1:12 These are spots in your feasts of charity, when they feast with you, feeding themselves without fear: clouds *they are* without water, carried about of winds; trees whose fruit withereth, without fruit, twice dead, plucked up by the roots;

# Gentiles blessed in earthly ministry

- ▶ Matt. 8: 8-13
- ▶ Joh 4:22 Ye worship ye know not what: we know what we worship: for salvation is of the Jews.
- ▶ Ac 10:14 But Peter said, Not so, Lord; for I have never eaten any thing that is common or unclean.
- ▶ Ac 10:28 And he said unto them, Ye know how that it is an unlawful thing for a man that is a Jew to keep company, or come unto one of another nation; but God hath shewed me that I should not call any man common or unclean.
- ▶ Ac 11:8 But I said, Not so, Lord: for nothing common or unclean hath at any time entered into my mouth.

# Paul compliant with the Law

## Acts 21:21

- ▶ 23 (TRClassic) τουτο ουν ποιησον ο σοι λεγομεν εισιν ημιν ανδρες τεσσαρες ευχην εχοντες εφ εαυτων
- ▶ 23 (AV) Do therefore this that we say to thee: We have four men which have a vow on them;
  
- ▶ 24 (TRClassic) τουτους παραλαβων αγνισθητι συν αυτοις και δαπανησον επ αυτοις ινα ξυρησωνται την κεφαλην και γνωσιν παντες οτι ων κατηχηνται περι σου ουδεν εστιν αλλα στοιχεις και αυτος τον νομον φυλασσων
- ▶ 24 (AV) Them take, and purify thyself with them, and be at charges with them, that they may shave [their] heads: and all may know that those things, whereof they were informed concerning thee, are nothing; but [that] thou thyself also walkest orderly, and keepest the law.
  
- ▶ 25 (TRClassic) περι δε των πεπιστευκοτων εθνων ημεις επεστειλαμεν κριναντες μηδεν τοιουτον τηρειν αυτους ει μη φυλασσεσθαι αυτους το τε ειδωλοθυτον και το αιμα και πνικτον και πορνειαν
- ▶ 25 (AV) As touching the Gentiles which believe, we have written [and] concluded that they observe no such thing, save only that they keep themselves from [things] offered to idols, and from blood, and from strangled, and from fornication.